15 HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE ANALYSIS OF FORENSIC CASEWORK USING PCR-BASED STR FLUORESCENCE IMAGING ANALYSIS AT THE POWERPLEX® 16 BIO LOCI Effective Date: 13-March-2006

15 HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS

15.1 GOALS:

- 15.1.1 To become familiar with the microscopic structures of hair.
- 15.1.2 To become acquainted with the basic differences in human and animal hairs.
- 15.1.3 To understand the fundamentals of hair biology as it relates to hair growth, regression and rest.
- 15.1.4 To recognize the microscopic characteristics of human hair roots in the growth, regression and rest stages.
- 15.1.5 To recognize those hair root forms which may be suitable for STR typing based upon their microscopic morphology.
- 15.1.6 To become familiar with the preparation of temporary microscope slides containing hairs.
- 15.1.7 To become familiar with photomicroscopic documentation of hairs.

15.2 TASKS:

- 15.2.1 Attend 4 lectures:
 - 15.2.1.1 Hair Biology; Hair Microscopic Examination and Hair Root Evaluation for Nuclear DNA Typing
 - 15.2.1.2 Stereomicroscopic Views of Human Hair Roots
 - 15.2.1.3 Hair Evaluation for Nuclear DNA Typing (Examples)
 - 15.2.1.3.1 Part I: Animal versus Human versus Textile Fiber
 - 15.2.1.3.2 Part II: Root Suitability for STR Typing
 - 15.2.1.4 Use of the digital camera with the compound microscope
- 15.2.2 Examine and sketch from reference slides the microscopic appearance of at least 2 dog hair telogen roots absent tissue and at least 2 cat hair telogen roots absent tissue.
- 15.2.3 Examine and sketch from reference human hair samples the microscopic appearance of:
 - Anagen/catagen head hair root bulb with attached follicular tissue
 - Anagen/catagen head hair root bulb absent attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen head hair root club with attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen head hair root club absent attached follicular tissue
 - Anagen/catagen pubic hair root bulb with or without attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen pubic hair root club with attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen pubic hair root club absent follicular tissue

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- 15.2.4 Trainee will gently remove several head hairs from their scalp, mount on temporary microscope slide; sketch and identify root forms. A microscopic root image will be captured with digital photography using a 20x objective; 10x ocular.
- 15.2.5 Trainee will forcibly remove several head hairs from their scalp, mount on temporary microscope slide; sketch and identify root forms. A microscopic root image will be captured with digital photography using a 20x objective; 10x ocular.

15.3 TRAINING EVALUATION

15.3.1 Knowledge

- 15.3.1.1 Review of trainee's sketches, notes and photographs by the training coordinator.
- 15.3.1.2 Trainee will complete a practical exercise determining hair root suitability for STR typing using the compound microscope. Hairs in Permount on microscope slides.
- 15.3.1.3 Trainee will complete a practical exercise determining hair root suitability for STR typing using the stereomicroscope. Hairs on post-it-notes.
- 15.3.1.4 Review and discussion of the practical exercises by the training coordinator.

REFERENCE MATERIALS:

- 1. Microscopy of Hair, A Practical Guide and Manual. Hicks JW. FBI Publication Issue 2, Jan. 1977, U.S. Government Printing Office 1977-226-1201.
- 2. Human hair histogenesis for the mitochondrial DNA forensic scientist. Linch CA, Whiting DA, Holland MM. *J For Sci* 2001; 46(4); 844-853 (only pages 844-848).
- 3. Evaluation of the human hair root for DNA typing subsequent to microscopic comparison. Linch CA, Smith SL, Prahlow JA. *J For Sci* 1998; 43(2): 305-314.
- 4. Postmortem microscopic changes observed at the human head hair proximal end. Linch CA, Prahlow JA. *J For Sci* 2001; 46(1): 15-20.

15 HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS

TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE ANALYSIS OF FORENSIC CASEWORK USING PCR-BASED STR FLUORESCENCE IMAGING ANALYSIS AT THE POWERPLEX® 16 BIO LOCI CHECKLIST FOR HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS

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Amendment Designator:

Effective Date: 13-March-2006

Trainee has attended lectures	s:
Hair Biology; Hair Micr	oscopic Examination and Hair Root Evaluation for Nuclear DNA Typin
Date:	Training Coordinator:
Comments:	
Stereomicroscopic View	es of Human Hair Roots
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	lity for STR Typing
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15 HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE ANALYSIS OF FORENSIC CASEWORK USING PCR-BASED STR FLUORESCENCE IMAGING ANALYSIS AT THE POWERPLEX® 16 BIO LOCI

Amendment Designator:

Effective Date: 13-March-2006

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- 3. Trainee has examined and sketched the microscopic appearance of the following human hairs from the reference collection:
 - Anagen/catagen head hair root bulb with attached follicular tissue
 - Anagen/catagen head hair root bulb absent attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen head hair root club with attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen head hair root club absent attached follicular tissue
 - Anagen/catagen pubic hair root bulb with or without attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen pubic hair root club with attached follicular tissue
 - Telogen pubic hair root club absent follicular tissue

Date:	Training Coordinator:
Comments:	
	emporary microscope slides, sketched and identified root forms for several have's scalp. A microscopic root image has been captured with digital photograp coular.
Date:	Training Coordinator:
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	emporary microscope slides, sketched and identified root forms for several hainee's scalp. A microscopic root image has been captured with digital photogra
forcibly remove from train	emporary microscope slides, sketched and identified root forms for several hainee's scalp. A microscopic root image has been captured with digital photogram ocular.
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forcibly remove from trainusing a 20x objective; 10x Date: Comments: Trainee has read and under	emporary microscope slides, sketched and identified root forms for several hainee's scalp. A microscopic root image has been captured with digital photogratic ocular. Training Coordinator:

15 HAIR ROOT EVALUATION FOR STR ANALYSIS Page 5 of 5 TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE ANALYSIS OF FORENSIC Amendment Designator: CASEWORK USING PCR-BASED STR FLUORESCENCE IMAGING ANALYSIS AT THE POWERPLEX® 16 BIO LOCI Effective Date: 13-March-2006 Trainee has acquired the skills to successfully determine which hair roots may be suitable for STR analysis. 7. Training Coordinator: _____ Comments: **♦END**